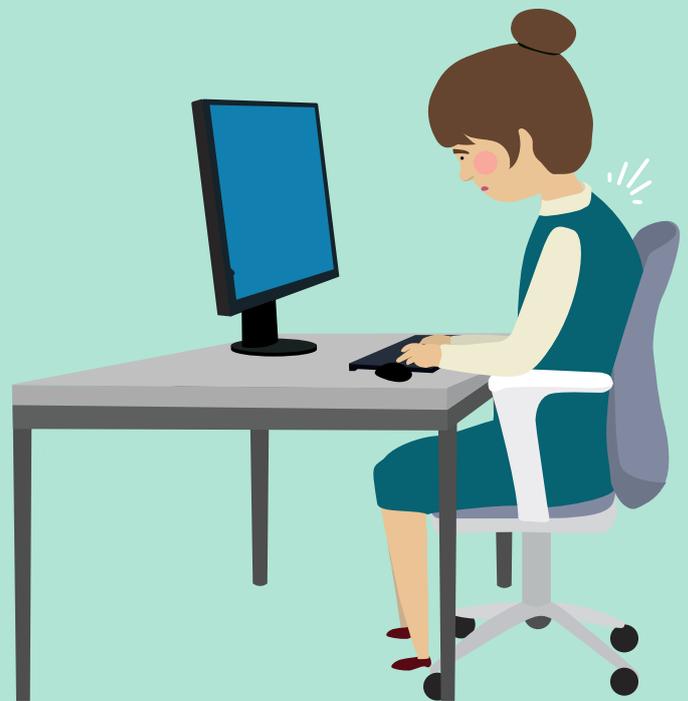
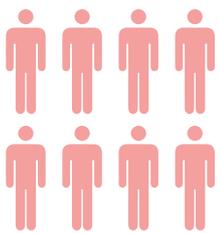


Back pain in the workplace

It's not always possible to avoid back pain. The spine is a complex structure that plays a central role in supporting, moving and protecting our bodies. Back pain doesn't always have an obvious cause — there are many risk factors to consider: posture, ergonomics, exercise and poor movement.



Back pain in the workplace*



Around **2.5 million** people experience back pain every day in the UK



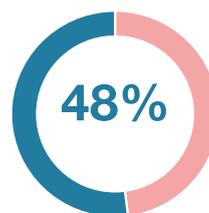
1 in 5 back pain sufferers have given up their job or reduced hours to cope with their condition



63% of managers experience back pain once a month, compared with **53%** of manual workers - with many citing poor posture and sedentary lifestyles as a cause



Treating back pain costs the NHS **£1 billion** a year

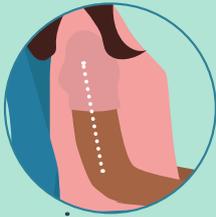


said they've been in pain for more than **five years**

*<https://www.news-medical.net/news/20181009/Survey-25-million-people-experience-back-pain-every-day-in-the-UK.aspx>

Check your workstation ergonomics

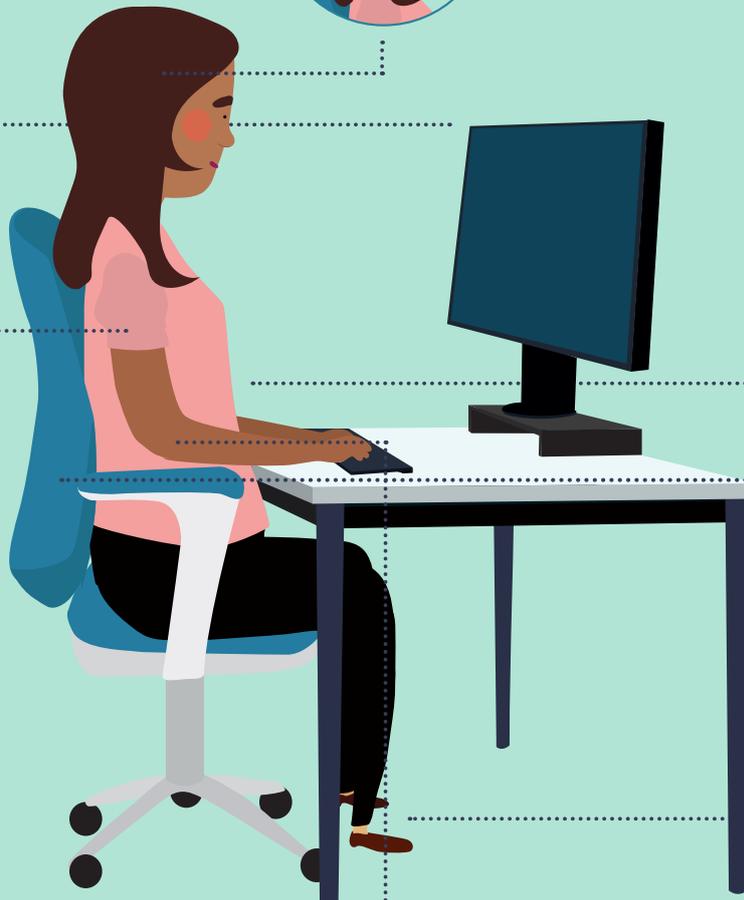
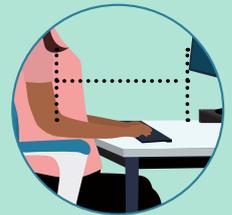
Arms relaxed by your side



Balanced head, not leaning forward



Screen approximately arm's length from you

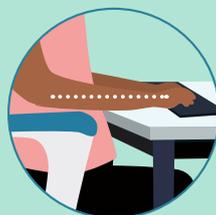


Sit back in the chair with back rest adjusted suitably

Top of screen about eye level



Forearms parallel to desk

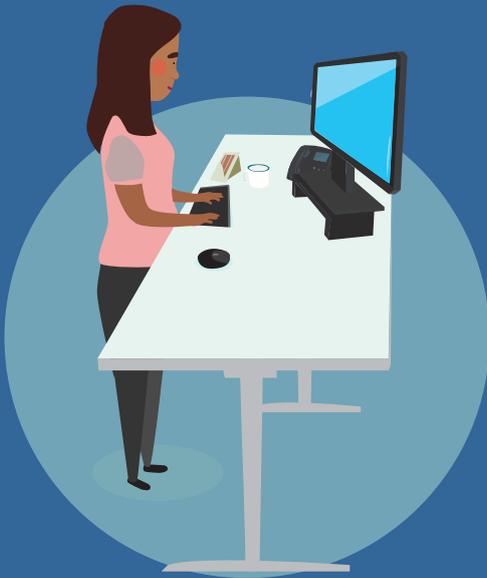


Feet supported on the floor or on a footrest



Become an active worker

Use a sit-stand desk



Regular stretching
and moving breaks



Use a chair with a movement mechanism
so you can rock while you sit



Walk, yoga, or
sports on your
lunch break



Make sure your monitors are adjusted properly

- Your eyes should be level with the top part of your screen
- Sit about an arm's length away from your screen
- Place your main monitor directly in front of you to reduce twisting
- Make sure there's no glare from light sources



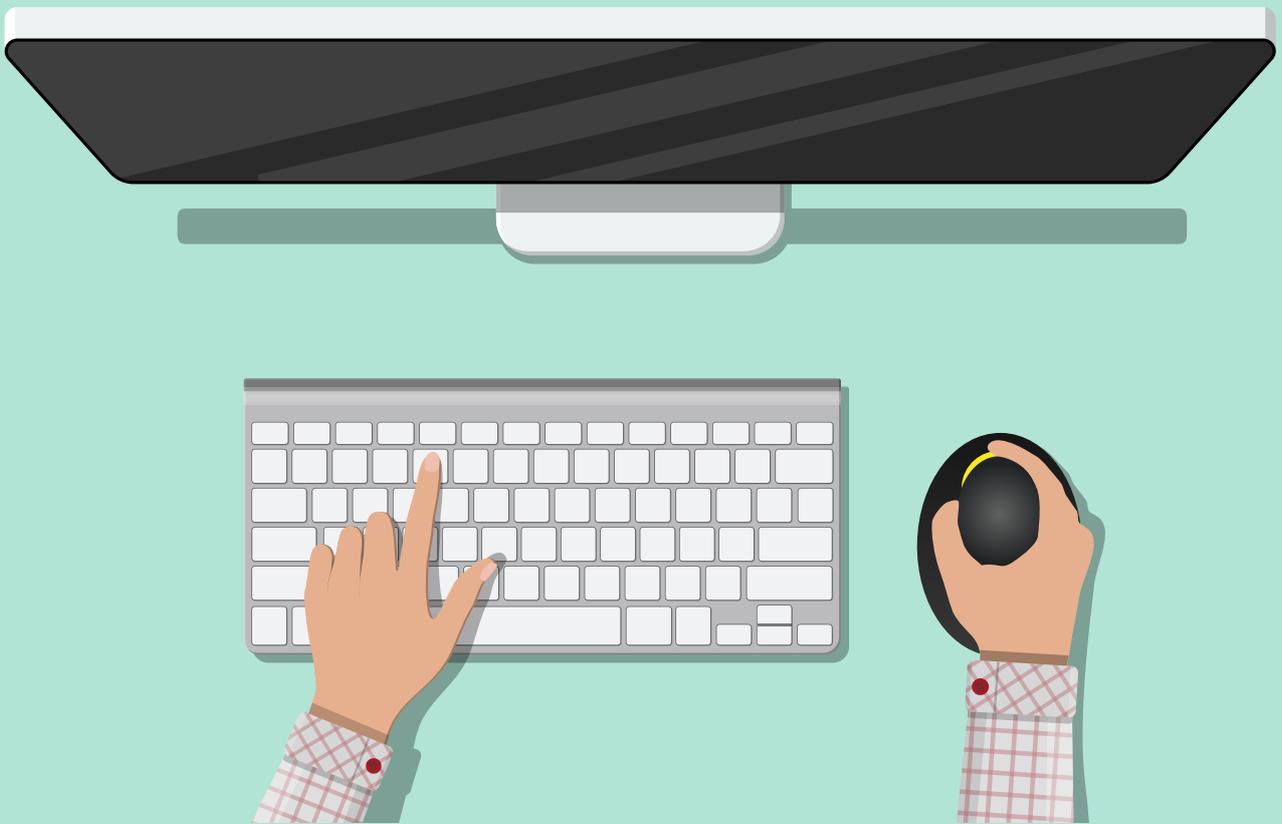
Use an ergonomic chair

Ergonomic chairs typically come with a range of adjustment features so you can position each part according to your body's proportions.



Try a compact keyboard and vertical mouse

While it may not feel like your mouse or keyboard have anything to do with your back, the positioning and design of both of these accessories will affect the way your body is positioned.



Compact keyboard

Eliminates number pad to create shorter board to reduce the distance to your mouse and keep your forearms perpendicular to your body.

Vertical mouse

Positions your forearm in a neutral handshake position (rather than twisting as with a standard mouse) to improve your alignment.

Check your lumbar support



Not all chairs have sufficient lower back support, which over time can make you feel achy and even cause injury. If your chair back is too flat, try adding a lumbar roll. A lumbar roll is designed to sit in the inward curve of your lower back to improve sitting posture.

Pick up healthy working habits

Learn about good sitting postures for all the devices you use. If you use laptops or handheld devices, make sure you limit your usage or use suitable equipment like laptop and tablet stands.

Good laptop position

Top of screen at eye level,
an arm's length away

Forearms parallel to
desk, relaxed by side

Space behind
knees

Balanced head, not
hanging forward

Sit back in chair for
better back support

Feet supported
on the floor or on
a footrest



Embrace agile working

Agile working encourages movement between different environments, which can help prevent sedentary behaviour. When care is taken not to sit in poor postures for long periods of time, the risk of any kind of musculoskeletal disorder is reduced.

Some of the benefits of moving between environments ~ throughout the day include:



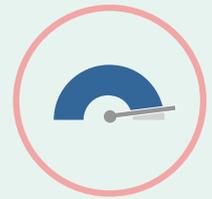
Reduce risk of coronary heart disease



Prevent musculoskeletal problems



Reduce blood pressure



Reduce high cholesterol



Improve mental health



Concentrate for longer



Be more productive



Get a better sleep

Useful resources

<https://www.ninds.nih.gov/Disorders/Patient-Caregiver-Education/Fact-Sheets/Low-Back-Pain-Fact-Sheet>

<https://www.news-medical.net/news/20181009/Survey-25-million-people-experience-back-pain-every-day-in-the-UK.aspx>